## VOLUME

ANSWERS

## Solve the problems.

1. A rectangular prism of volume $2,400 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}$ has a rectangular base of length 8 cm and width 5 cm . Find the height $(h)$ of the prism.


$$
\begin{gathered}
8 \times 5 \times \mathrm{h}=2,400 \\
40 \mathrm{~h}=2,400 \\
\mathrm{~h}=60 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{gathered}
$$

2. The area of one square face of a cube is $49 \mathrm{~mm}^{2}$. Find the volume of the cube.


$$
\begin{gathered}
\begin{array}{c}
\mathrm{x} \mathrm{w}=\text { area } \\
\mathrm{I} \times \mathrm{w}=49 \\
7 \times 7=49
\end{array} \\
\text { volume }=343 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}
\end{gathered}
$$

3. Find the volume of the given L-shaped rectangular figure. Helpful hint: Separate the shape into two different shapes then add them back together.


$$
3 \times 2 \times 3=18 \mathrm{ft}^{3}
$$


$8 \times 2 \times 3=48 \mathrm{ft}^{3}$
Total Volume:
$18+48=66 \mathrm{ft}^{\mathbf{3}}$
4. The triangular base of a prism is a right triangle with legs $a$ and $b$. Side $b$ is twice as long as side a. The height (h) of the prism is 9 mm and its volume is $81 \mathrm{~mm}^{3}$. Find the lengths of sides $a$ and $b$ of the triangle.


$$
\begin{array}{ll}
1 / 2 \times(a \times b) \times 9=81 \mathrm{~mm}^{3} & \\
1 / 2 \times(a \times b)=9 & a=3 \mathrm{~mm} \\
b=2 a & b=6 \mathrm{~mm} \\
1 / 2 \times(a \times 2 a)=9 & \\
a^{2}=9 &
\end{array}
$$

