

SUBTRACTION WITH BORROWING

ANSWERS - PAGE 1

HELPFUL EXAMPLE

$$\begin{array}{r} 56 \\ - 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 5\overset{?}{6} \\ - 28 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

WHEN SUBTRACTING START ON THE RIGHT.

BUT THE 6 IS TOO SMALL. YOU CAN NOT SUBTRACT 6 - 8.

BORROW FROM THE 5. CHANGE THE 5 TO 4 AND PLACE A 1 NEXT TO THE 6 MAKING IT 16. NOW YOU CAN SUBTRACT.

$$\begin{array}{r} 4\overset{1}{5}6 \\ - 28 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4\overset{1}{5}6 \\ - 28 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$$

SUBTRACT 16 - 8, WHICH EQUALS 8.

THEN SUBTRACT 4 - 2, WHICH EQUALS 2.

SUBTRACT.

- | | | | | |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1. $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ - 37 \\ \hline 35 \end{array}$ | 2. $\begin{array}{r} 31 \\ - 19 \\ \hline 12 \end{array}$ | 3. $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ - 48 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$ | 4. $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ - 6 \\ \hline 37 \end{array}$ | 5. $\begin{array}{r} 90 \\ - 32 \\ \hline 58 \end{array}$ |
| 6. $\begin{array}{r} 55 \\ - 16 \\ \hline 39 \end{array}$ | 7. $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ - 31 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$ | 8. $\begin{array}{r} 82 \\ - 79 \\ \hline 3 \end{array}$ | 9. $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ - 37 \\ \hline 27 \end{array}$ | 10. $\begin{array}{r} 45 \\ - 13 \\ \hline 32 \end{array}$ |
| 11. $\begin{array}{r} 86 \\ - 29 \\ \hline 57 \end{array}$ | 12. $\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ - 18 \\ \hline 29 \end{array}$ | 13. $\begin{array}{r} 75 \\ - 14 \\ \hline 61 \end{array}$ | 14. $\begin{array}{r} 40 \\ - 34 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$ | 15. $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ - 9 \\ \hline 59 \end{array}$ |
| 16. $\begin{array}{r} 63 \\ - 7 \\ \hline 56 \end{array}$ | 17. $\begin{array}{r} 96 \\ - 28 \\ \hline 68 \end{array}$ | 18. $\begin{array}{r} 64 \\ - 24 \\ \hline 40 \end{array}$ | 19. $\begin{array}{r} 49 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 24 \end{array}$ | 20. $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ - 28 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$ |
| 21. $\begin{array}{r} 68 \\ - 24 \\ \hline 44 \end{array}$ | 22. $\begin{array}{r} 48 \\ - 19 \\ \hline 29 \end{array}$ | 23. $\begin{array}{r} 83 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 58 \end{array}$ | 24. $\begin{array}{r} 66 \\ - 5 \\ \hline 61 \end{array}$ | 25. $\begin{array}{r} 94 \\ - 27 \\ \hline 67 \end{array}$ |
| 26. $\begin{array}{r} 41 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 16 \end{array}$ | 27. $\begin{array}{r} 76 \\ - 28 \\ \hline 48 \end{array}$ | 28. $\begin{array}{r} 58 \\ - 36 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$ | 29. $\begin{array}{r} 98 \\ - 89 \\ \hline 9 \end{array}$ | 30. $\begin{array}{r} 88 \\ - 42 \\ \hline 46 \end{array}$ |
| 31. $\begin{array}{r} 34 \\ - 17 \\ \hline 17 \end{array}$ | 32. $\begin{array}{r} 59 \\ - 25 \\ \hline 34 \end{array}$ | 33. $\begin{array}{r} 72 \\ - 44 \\ \hline 28 \end{array}$ | 34. $\begin{array}{r} 80 \\ - 27 \\ \hline 53 \end{array}$ | 35. $\begin{array}{r} 67 \\ - 59 \\ \hline 8 \end{array}$ |

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ANSWERS - PAGE 2

HELPFUL EXAMPLE

$$83 - 57 =$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8\overset{?}{3} \\ - 57 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7\overset{1}{8}3 \\ - 57 \\ \hline 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7\overset{1}{8}3 \\ - 57 \\ \hline 26 \end{array}$$

REWRITE THE PROBLEM, SO YOU CAN WORK DOWNWARDS.

START ON THE RIGHT, BUT THE 3 IS TOO SMALL.

BORROW FROM THE 8. CHANGE 8 TO 7 AND PLACE A 1 NEXT TO THE 3 MAKING IT 13.

SUBTRACT 13 - 7, WHICH EQUALS 6.

SUBTRACT 7 - 5, WHICH EQUALS 2.

SUBTRACT.

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1. $58 - 39 =$ <input type="text" value="19"/> | 2. $70 - 25 =$ <input type="text" value="45"/> | 3. $82 - 14 =$ <input type="text" value="68"/> |
| 4. $95 - 87 =$ <input type="text" value="8"/> | 5. $64 - 22 =$ <input type="text" value="42"/> | 6. $41 - 17 =$ <input type="text" value="24"/> |
| 7. $57 - 36 =$ <input type="text" value="21"/> | 8. $84 - 37 =$ <input type="text" value="47"/> | 9. $95 - 39 =$ <input type="text" value="56"/> |
| 10. $72 - 34 =$ <input type="text" value="38"/> | 11. $29 - 16 =$ <input type="text" value="13"/> | 12. $60 - 58 =$ <input type="text" value="2"/> |
| 13. $80 - 23 =$ <input type="text" value="57"/> | 14. $55 - 26 =$ <input type="text" value="29"/> | 15. $58 - 28 =$ <input type="text" value="30"/> |
| 16. $74 - 38 =$ <input type="text" value="36"/> | 17. $45 - 31 =$ <input type="text" value="14"/> | 18. $96 - 17 =$ <input type="text" value="79"/> |
| 19. $52 - 7 =$ <input type="text" value="45"/> | 20. $34 - 6 =$ <input type="text" value="28"/> | 21. $72 - 5 =$ <input type="text" value="67"/> |